



#### Training on Socioeconomic Monitoring (SocMon) Methodology for Evaluation of Socioeconomics and Marine Resources Utilization at Selected Coastal Communities in Myanmar Mawlamyine University, Mon State and Asin Village, Ye Township

9-19 January 2014

#### Session 11: Sampling & Selection of Household Informants

#### Prof. Marissa Pontillas

Palawan State University

<sup>1</sup>Prepared by Dr Michael Pido, Prof Marissa Pontillas and Ms Eva Marie Ponce de Leon Palawan State University Puerto Princesa City, Philippines / Dr Robert S Pomeroy, University of Connecticut, USA,





#### Six-step process







- 1. Secondary sources
- 2. Key informant interviews
- 3. Household interviews
- 4. Observation
- 5. Focus group discussion





### The *GCRMN Manual, Appendix B: Sampling Approaches* provides a comprehensive explanation of how to select the appropriate number of people to interview and how to identify the people to interview (both randomly and non-randomly).





Sampling Method	<b>Research Method</b>
Non-Random Sampling	Oral history, focus group, observation, survey, semi- structured interview, key informant interview
Random Sampling	Survey, semi-structured survey





Sample Sizes			
Stakeholder	95% Level of	99% Level of	
group size	Confidence; 5%	Confidence	
	Confidence	Level; 5%	
	Interval	Confidence Interval	
Less than 500	<b>Generally no</b>	Generally no	
	more than half	more than half	
	the group	the group	
500	218	250	
1000	278	399	
1500	306	460	
2000	323	498	

Sample Sizes		
er	95% Level of	99%

Stakeholder group size	95% Level of Confidence; 5% Confidence Interval	99% Level of Confidence Level; 5% Confidence Interval
3000	341	544
5000	357	586
10000	370	622
20000	377	642
50000	382	655
100000	383	659





- The sample size for the Household survey is determined using a **statistical formula**, with the total number of households in the study areas as the population size.
- The household samples are to be selected at random, using stratified proportional sampling (with \_\_\_\_\_ as strata) and systematic sampling (every k<sup>th</sup> interval).





Survey Site	Population	Sample Size
Asin Village	?	To be computed





# Sampling for SocMon HHI Survey

To compute the sample size for SocMon sites:

- Based on recorded population of \_\_\_\_\_, compute the sample size at .05 confidence level using sampling formula: \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. First level: Do stratified equal sampling at \_\_\_/\_\_
- Second level: Do proportional stratified sampling per \_\_\_\_\_, (distribute the \_\_\_\_\_ In #2 to all \_\_\_\_\_\_ based on population of each \_\_\_\_\_)





## Sampling for SocMon HHI Survey

To compute the sample size for SocMon sites:

At the \_\_\_\_\_, do systematic sampling to draw the households. Determine the sampling interval and choose the k<sup>th</sup> element from the sampling frame. Need a list of all households to select the set of n households that will comprise the sample.





## Selecting the Household Interview Informant

 The HHI questionnaire will be administered mainly through personal interviews with a target informant from the randomly selected household based on the sampling plan.





## Selecting the Household Interview Informant

 The target informant should be a senior member of the household: the household head or his/her spouse; a parent of the household head; or the household head's child who is at least 21 years old.





### Selecting the Household Interview Informant

- If nobody among them is physically present in the house, seek an appointment when the interviewer will return and an interviewee is available.
- Should there really be none after the first and second tries, then the interviewer may replace the household with another one nearest to the targeted household.